

**PROVISIONAL MEMORIAL FOR HISTORY PRODUCERS
KILLED FOR POLITICAL REASONS**

(From Ancient Times to the Present)

Compiled by Network of Concerned Historians

— Last updated 3 May 2021 —

A. MAIN LIST (428 cases)

To 31 December 2017

For the main list, click [here](#) (website) or [here](#) (pdf).

Attention: The list below is *not* the Main List but the List of Additions to it.

B. ADDITIONS TO THE MAIN LIST (41 cases)

Since 1 January 2018

Preliminary note

Please always use the following *Additions to the Main List* jointly with the *Main List*.

Presentation

The list is ordered by country, then by year of death, then alphabetically.

Methodology

The list includes history producers (all those involved, professionally or otherwise, in the collection, creation, or transmission of history) who were killed either because they were history producers; or intellectuals, academics, journalists, human rights defenders, or political activists; or because they were members of a specific national, racial, ethnic, or religious group. The list should only be interpreted with knowledge of the database criteria and restrictions explained in Chapter 1.

Disclaimer

The authors do not necessarily share the views, historical or otherwise, or approve the actions of the persons on this list.

Notes

1. The list has a preliminary character. Additions and corrections are welcome.
2. Excluded from the list were:
 - Cases of deaths with insufficient data in the Inka Empire, Imperial and Maoist China, the Stalinist USSR, and Duvalier Haiti.
 - Deaths that constitute borderline cases with other disciplines, professions, or offices (literary scholars, religious scholars, sociologists, presidents).
 - Deaths of Nazi collaborators (see Chapter 1); deaths of Holocaust deniers in France and Poland; political figures indicted for international crimes who also were historians and who died before, during, or after their trial (see Appendix 2).

Source

Compiled by Antoon De Baets (Network of Concerned Historians).

ADDITIONS OF DEATHS THAT HAVE OCCURRED SINCE 1 JANUARY 2018

(9 cases)

- *Cameroon*: Wontai Vondou Olivier ([1987] or 1988–2019).
- *Colombia*: Campo Elias Galindo Álvarez ([1951]–2020).
- *Ethiopia*: Hachalu Hundessa [Haacaaluu Hundeessaa] (1986–2020).
- *France*: Samuel Paty (1973–2020).
- *Iraq*: Hisham al-Hashimi [al-Hashemi] (1973–2020).
- *Lebanon*: Lokman Mohsen Slim (1962–2021).
- *Russia*: Sergei Koltyrin ([1953]–2020).
- *Rwanda*: Kizito Mihigo (1981–2020).
- *United Kingdom*: James Furlong ([1984]–2020).

ADDITIONS OF DEATHS THAT OCCURRED BEFORE 1 JANUARY 2018

(32 cases)

- *Algeria*: Omar ben Mohamed Adder (1926–[1957]).
- *Argentina*: Jorge Cedrón (1942–1980).
- *Austria*: Georg Schiff (1896–1941), Stefan Zweig (1881–1942), Margarethe Weissenstein (aka Grete de Francesco) (1893–1945).
- *Brazil*: Francisco Gilson Nogueira de Carvalho (1964–1996).
- *China*: Tian Jiaying (?–1966), Li Jigu ([1897]–1968).
- *Colombia*: Rafael Uribe Uribe (1859–1914), Cristina del Pilar Guarín Cortés (1958–1985), Gabriel Cruz Diaz (?–1995), Claudio Manuel Pérez Álvarez (?–1997), Carlos Delgado Pabón (?–2001), Plutarco Antonio Granados Sánchez (?–2004).
- *Congo (Democratic Republic)*: Éraсте Rwatangabo ([1965]–2011).
- *Estonia*: Lazar Gulkowitsch [aka Gulkovich or Gulkowicz] (1898–1941).
- *Germany*: Erich Caspar (1879–1935), Paul Ludwig (Paul-Louis) Landsberg (1901–1944), Goswin Frenken (1887–1945).
- *Japan*: Kanba Michiko (1937–1960), Igarashi Hitoshi (1947–1991).
- *Poland*: Ignacy Chrzanowski (1866–1940).
- *Ukraine*: Oleg Buzyna (?–2015).
- *United Kingdom / England*: Isaac Dorislaus (1595–1649).
- *USSR*: Nathan Bernshtein (1876–1937), Aliaksandr Čvikičevič (?–1937), Michael Kokin (1906–1937), Dina Joffe (?–1943).
- *Vietnam*: Bernard Fall ([1927]–1967).
- *Yugoslavia*: Djordje Branović (1645–1711), Vladimir Čorović (1885–1941), Vasilj Popović (1887–1941).